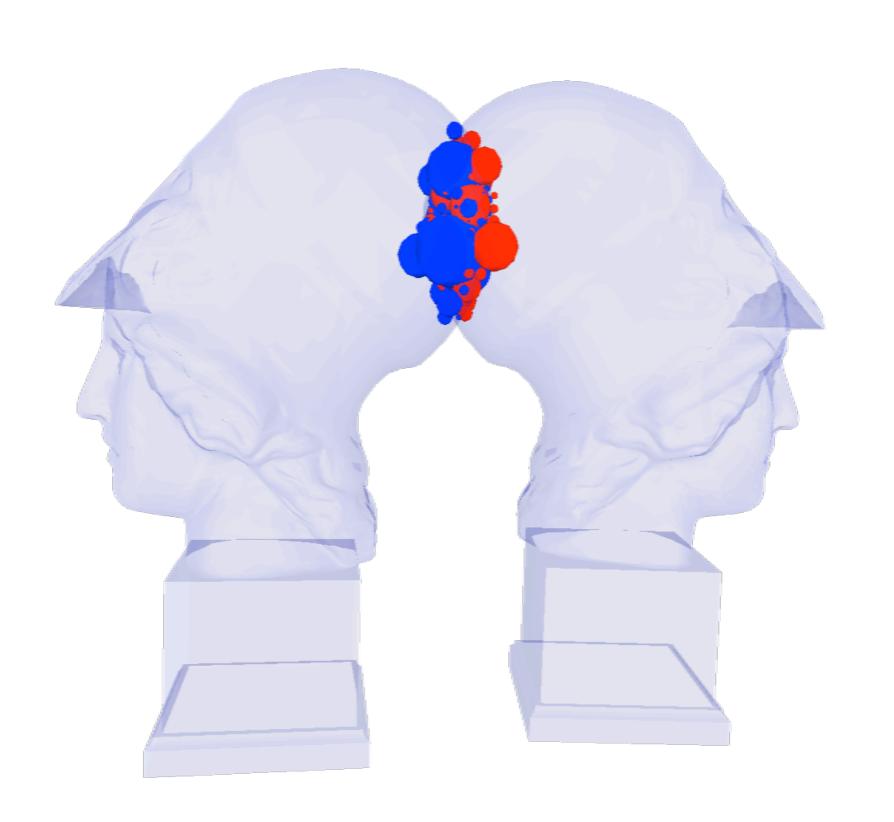




by René Weller, Gabriel Zachmann, Clausthal University, Germany

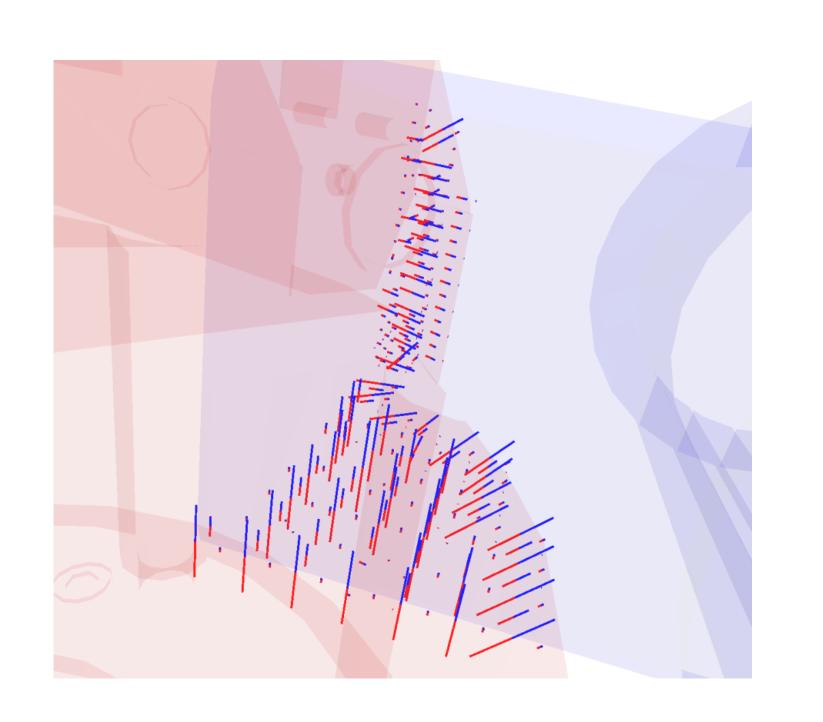


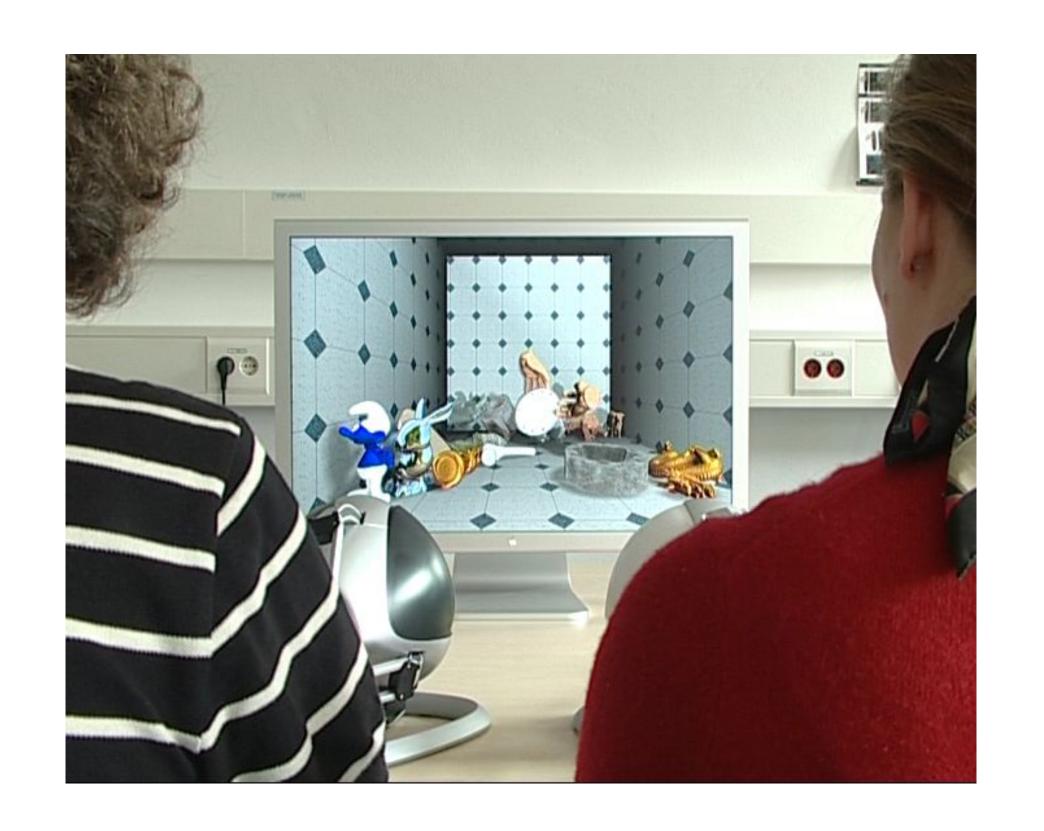
## The Challenge

- Common workspace for
  - Physically based simulations
  - High fidelity 6-DOF haptic rendering
- Two-handed multi-user interactions
- Haptic refresh rates (1 KHz)



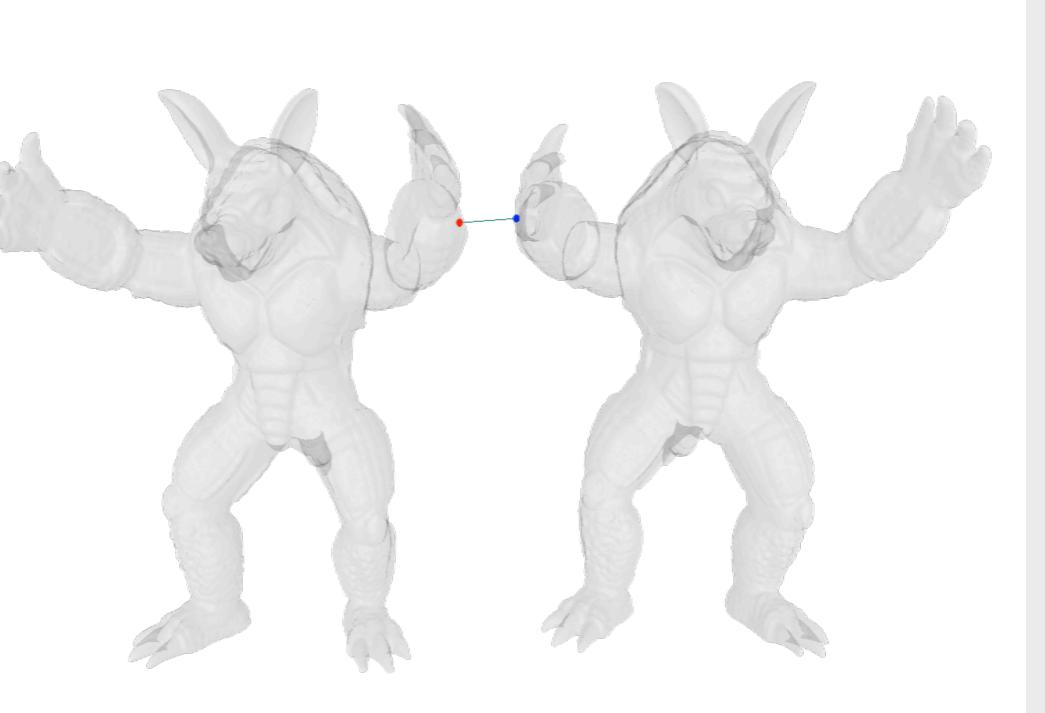
- Uniform algorithm supporting
  - Proximity queries and
  - Penetration volume
- Memory consumption like BVH based approaches





## Force Rendering

- Based on penetration volume
  - Related to water displacement
  - Yields physically motivated forces
- Stable and continuous forces / torques



## Inner Sphere Trees

- Approach: bound objects densely from the inside
- With a set of non-overlapping spheres
- Construct an "inner bounding volume hierarchy"

